The editors would be grateful if contributors would observe the following conventions:

FOOTNOTES

Clio uses footnotes, not endnotes, and these should be confined to references/notes numbered in Arabic superscript numerals (1, 2, 3), and appearing at the bottom of the page. Bibliographical references should take the following form:

Author’s surname in italics, followed by year of publication (no commas, full point at end):

- e.g.: 1 Godineau 1988.

To reference a quotation, add a colon, followed by page number(s), without p.

- e.g.: 1 Godineau 1988: 205.

Do not use idem., ibid., op. cit. but repeat the reference.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Please note that the following instructions apply only to articles submitted in English, or translated into English, for the online English-language version of Clio.
- For the bibliographical style for articles submitted in French, or in other languages, see « Recommandations aux auteurs ».
- Style should follow the Chicago Manual of Style (author/date version) as follows:

Books:

- **SINGLE AUTHOR**
  Author’s surname in small caps, first name or initials of author in italics, place of publication, publisher’s name:
  

- **TWO OR MORE AUTHORS**
  List first named author as above; all subsequent authors in the style « first name second name »:
  

- When there are several references to the same author in the bibliography, list them in chronological order. If there are more than one from the same year list as a, b, etc.

  

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Follow the same procedure as for journal articles, as follows:


Please list authors’ full names if possible, rather than initials.

ILLUSTRATIONS

Please submit illustrations separately in one of the following formats: CMYK (CMJN) in Adobe Illustrator; Photoshop : EPS or Tiff, 300 ppi for photographs, 600 ppi for line drawings.

It is the responsibility of the author to clear reproduction rights.

THE TEXT

- The maximum length of articles submitted (which should be original manuscripts) should be 40,000 characters (including notes, spaces, appendices and bibliography). This represents about 6000 words.
- No more than two types of sub-heading should be used, without numbering: sub-heading **A** in bold, sub-heading **B** in italics.

NOTE ON THE ENGLISH ONLINE VERSION OF CLIO:

Since all Clio’s articles, whatever their original language, will be appearing online in the English edition, articles submitted in English will go straight into the English language production process. Quotations from works in other languages should be translated into English by the author. (If you have quoted any works originally in English from their translations into French or any other language, please provide full details of the original.)